

卫生及植物卫生措施委员会

原文: 西班牙语

通报

1.	通报成员: 美国 如适用, 请填写相关地方政府名称:
2.	负责机构: 环保署
3.	覆盖的产品 (请提供存放在世贸组织的各国附表中指定的关税项目编号; 如适用, 应另外提供 ICS 编号): 芒果和番木瓜
4.	可能受影响的地区或国家: <input type="checkbox"/> 所有贸易伙伴 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 特定地区或国家:
5.	通报标题: 咯菌腈; 农药限量。最终法规。

	<p>页数：4 使用语言：英语 链接网址：https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2023-03-29/html/2023-06457.htm</p>
6.	<p>内容简述：本法规修改了芒果和番木瓜内/表的咯菌腈残留的现有限量。</p>
7.	<p>目的和理由：<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 食品安全，<input type="checkbox"/> 动物健康，<input type="checkbox"/> 植物保护，<input type="checkbox"/> 保护人类免受动/植物虫害或疾病的危害，<input type="checkbox"/> 保护国家免受有害生物物的其它损害</p>
8.	<p>是否有相关国际标准？如有，指出标准：</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 食品法典委员会（例如：食品法典委员会标准或相关文件的名称或序号）：https://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/codex-texts/dbs/pestres/pesticide-detail/en/?p_id=211</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 世界动物卫生组织（OIE）（例如：陆生或水生动物卫生法典，章节号）：</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 国际植物保护公约（例如：ISPM N°）：</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 无</p> <p>该法规草案是否符合相关国际标准？</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 是 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 否</p> <p>如果没有，尽可能描述它如何以及为什么偏离国际标准：在木瓜中或木瓜上没有氟咯菌腈的法典最高残留限量。加拿大已经确定了番木瓜内或木瓜上的氟菌腈的最大限量为 5ppm，这与美国通过这一行动修改的耐受性相同。食品法典委员会和加拿大已确定芒果内或芒果表面的氟菌腈最大残留限量为百万分之 2。这些 MRLs 与美国的耐受性不同，美国的耐受性是通过这一行动修改的，芒果中或芒果上的氟菌腈残留为 8ppm。EPA 没有将美国的耐受性与食品法典委员会和加拿大的最大残留限量统一起来，因为在进口到美国的水果上拟议的收获后施用导致残留物大于 2ppm。需要增加 8 ppm 的耐受性，以覆盖收获后在</p>

	进口水果上施用农药所产生的残留物，并且不会影响与加拿大或欧盟的贸易渠道。
9.	<p>可提供的相关文件及文件语种：</p> <p>https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2022-10-24/html/2022-22979.htm</p> <p>https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2018-11-06/html/2018-24265.htm</p> <p>https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2015-08-14/html/2015-20019.htm（有英文版）</p>
10.	<p>拟批准日期（年/月/日）：2023 年 3 月 29 日</p> <p>拟公布日期（年/月/日）：2023 年 3 月 29 日</p>
11.	<p>拟生效日期：<input type="checkbox"/> 公布日后 6 个月，及/或（年/月/日）：2023 年 3 月 29 日</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 贸易促进措施</p>
12.	<p>意见反馈截至日期：<input type="checkbox"/> 通报发布之日起 60 天，及/或（年/月/日）：不适用</p> <p>指定处理意见的机构或机构：<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 国家通知机构，<input type="checkbox"/> 国家咨询点。其他机构的地址、传真号码和邮件地址（如有）：</p> <p>Daniel Rosenblatt, 环境保护署农药项目办公室注册处代理主任(7505T), 华盛顿特区西北宾夕法尼亚大道 1200 号 20460-0001;</p> <p>主电话:+(202)566 1030; 电子邮件:RDFRNotices@epa.gov</p>
13.	<p>文本可从：<input type="checkbox"/> 国家通知机构，<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 国家咨询点。其他机构的地址、传真号码和邮件地址（如有）：</p> <p>https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2023-03-29/html/2023-06457.htm</p>

NOTIFICATION

1.	Notifying Member: <u>UNITED STATES OF AMERICA</u> If applicable, name of local government involved:
2.	Agency responsible: Environmental Protection Agency
3.	Products covered (provide tariff item number(s) as specified in national schedules deposited with the WTO; ICS numbers should be provided in addition, where applicable): Mango and papaya
4.	Regions or countries likely to be affected, to the extent relevant or practicable: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All trading partners

	<input type="checkbox"/> Specific regions or countries:
5.	Title of the notified document: Fludioxonil; Pesticide Tolerances. Final Rule. Language(s): English. Number of pages: 4 https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2023-03-29/html/2023-06457.htm
6.	Description of content: This regulation modifies existing tolerances for residues of fludioxonil in or on mango and papaya.
7.	Objective and rationale: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> food safety, <input type="checkbox"/> animal health, <input type="checkbox"/> plant protection, <input type="checkbox"/> protect humans from animal/plant pest or disease, <input type="checkbox"/> protect territory from other damage from pests.
8.	Is there a relevant international standard? If so, identify the standard: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Codex Alimentarius Commission (<i>e.g. title or serial number of Codex standard or related text</i>): https://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/codex-texts/dbs/pestres/pesticide-detail/en/?p_id=211 <input type="checkbox"/> World Organization for Animal Health (OIE) (<i>e.g. Terrestrial or Aquatic Animal Health Code, chapter number</i>): <input type="checkbox"/> International Plant Protection Convention (<i>e.g. ISPM number</i>): <input type="checkbox"/> None Does this proposed regulation conform to the relevant international standard? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If no, describe, whenever possible, how and why it deviates from the international standard: There is no Codex MRL for fludioxonil in or on papaya. Canada has established an MRL for fludioxonil in or on papaya at 5 ppm, which is the same as the US tolerance as modified by this action. Codex and Canada have established MRLs for fludioxonil in or on mango at 2 ppm. These MRLs are different than the US tolerance as modified by this action, which is 8 ppm for fludioxonil residues in or on mango. EPA is not harmonizing the US tolerance with the Codex and Canadian MRLs because the proposed post-harvest application use on fruit imported into the United States results in residues greater than 2 ppm. The increased tolerance of 8 ppm is needed to cover residues resulting from post-harvest application to imported fruit and would not

affect trade channels with Canada or the European Union.

9. Other relevant documents and language(s) in which these are available:

<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2022-10-24/html/2022-22979.htm>

<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2018-11-06/html/2018-24265.htm>

<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2015-08-14/html/2015-20019.htm>

(available in English)

10. Proposed date of adoption (dd/mm/yy): 29 March 2023

Proposed date of publication (dd/mm/yy): 29 March 2023

11. Proposed date of entry into force: Six months from date of publication, and/or (dd/mm/yy): 29 March 2023

Trade facilitating measure

12. Final date for comments: Sixty days from the date of circulation of the notification and/or (dd/mm/yy): Not applicable

Agency or authority designated to handle comments: National Notification Authority, National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:

Daniel Rosenblatt, Acting Director, Registration Division (7505T), Office of Pesticide Programs, Environmental Protection Agency, 1200 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, Washington, DC 20460-0001; Main telephone number: +(202) 566 1030; E-mail: RDFRNotices@epa.gov

13. Text(s) available from: National Notification Authority, National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:

<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2023-03-29/html/2023-06457.htm>

